# Pakeman Pupil Premium Grant Expenditure:

Report to Governors: 2014/15

## **CONTEXT**

Pakeman Primary School is a one and a half form entry school in Islington. We have a Nursery and provide extended provision from 8am to 6.00pm each day. We also have a Saturday School, which is funded by Shine (Richard Reeves Foundation) and hosts pupils from four other local primary schools.

We have high aspirations and ambitions for our children and we believe that no child should be left behind. We strongly believe that it is not about where you come from but your passion and thirst for knowledge, and your dedication and commitment to learning that make the difference between success and failure, and we are determined to ensure that our children are given every chance to realise their full potential. Pupil premium funding represents a significant proportion of our budget and we are committed to ensuring it is spent to maximum effect.

We believe that one of the biggest barriers for children can be poverty of expectation and so are determined to create a climate that does not limit a child's potential in any way. Our school motto 'Excellence for All and Excellence from All' reflects our high expectations of the whole school community and we aim to be an optimistic school in every respect (Please see our Optimistic School Charter).

### Our population (Raise Online 2013):

The school is located in an area of high social deprivation and have a high percentage of children are eligible for FSM, which brings some complex challenges. However, staff are committed to ensuring that these challenges are mitigated so that all pupils can reach their full potential. We believe there is no "one size fits all" so it is essential that we identify individual barriers in order to provide personalised targeted support so that our children can flourish.

"There is a strong sense of purpose and desire to overcome any difficulties. All staff are keen to go the 'extra mile', and the school deploys its resources well, particularly to provide extra support and intervention for pupils and families who may face significant difficulties and barriers to learning. As a result, any gaps between groups are closing rapidly."

"All staff are committed to providing each pupil with the best possible education. Equality of opportunity and the elimination of discrimination are pursued effectively. A continual drive for improvement is underpinned by effective systems for evaluating the strengths and further areas for development of the school. The school's good organisation and strong, shared vision underpin its good capacity to continue moving forward." (Ofsted 2011)

### **Recent Initiatives / Improvements:**

We have worked hard to improve provision since our last inspection, please see the summary of improvements listed below:

- School named as "National Primary School of the Year" in Pupil Premium Awards 2013 for raising attainment of disadvantaged pupils – PP pupils meeting and exceeding national at KS2
- Increased attainment and progress across the school
- Rising roll and school a "first choice school" of parents
- Development of school library to raise profile of reading in the school and support improved attainment in reading
- Introduction of non class-based team leaders across each phase (5/6, 3/4,1/2 and EYFS) developing greater consistency in practice and expectations through addressing within in school variances and resulting in consistently good quality of teaching and increased percentages of outstanding teaching
- Excellent safeguarding audit (February 2012)
- Improved support for higher ability pupils through extension of interventions provided and collaborative maths project with local primary and secondary
- Leading Parent Partnership Award for excellent engagement with parents 2013
- Successful implementation of whole school behaviour scheme "It's Good to be Green" resulting in excellent behaviour across the school both inside and outside of the classroom
- Introduction of Assertive Mentoring (including termly mentoring sessions for each child) so children are able to talk confidently about where they are and know what their next steps for improvement are.

- Increased number of children taking a lead in the school through development of new posts of responsibility
- · Art Therapists, based at school, providing support with social, emotional and behavioural issues
- New ICT infrastructure, including the introduction of iPads, allowing ICT to be delivered in classes
- Increased uptake of extended school provision
- Introduction of work-streaming including the development of role of middle leaders in driving school improvement planning
- Shine on Saturday School, funded by Richard Reeves Foundation (successful bid for £180,000), providing targeted places for 60 children each week from 5 schools
- · Financial School FMSiS and SFVS used as example of best practice by local education authority
- Building of "The Lodge" (successful bid from Goldman Sachs) to facilitate improved teaching of individuals and small groups especially in reading with increased numbers of voluntary readers working in the school
- Extended partnership working with Futurezone (a collaboration of 17 local schools), Duncombe Primary School and Mount Carmel Secondary School, Music First, Shine, Beanstalk, Hornsey Road Children's Centre and Families First
- Extensive CPD: Mindsets Carole Dweck, Formative Assessment Shirley Clarke, Outstanding Teaching Programme (KS2), Power of Reading, Philosophy for Children, CAME, ECERs Training (EYFS environments), Workstreaming, Leadership training
- · Collaboration with the Institute of Education to improve practice and develop a research based culture
- Increased sports provision–golf, squash, football
- Accreditations reflecting our best practice include: Financial Management in School; Healthy School Mark; Arts Mark (Gold): Science Mark (Silver); Sing Up (Gold); Active Mark; Leading Parent Partnership Award; Core Offer in Extended School Provision; Pupil Premium Award and Schools Financial Value Standard.

However, we are not complacent and are relentless in our drive for continual improvement. We belong to a cluster of schools providing support and challenge for each other, our headteacher has trained as an Ofsted inspector and we regularly invite the LEA to conduct school reviews on specific areas for improvement. We welcome this challenge so that we continue to develop our school and our standards further.

# **OBJECTIVES OF PUPIL PREMIUM SPENDING**

When making decisions about using pupil premium funding it is important to consider the context of the school and the subsequent challenges faced. Common barriers for FSM children can be less support at home, weak language and communication skills, lack of confidence, more frequent behaviour difficulties, and attendance and punctuality issues. There may also be complex family situations that prevent children from flourishing. The challenges are varied and there is no "one size fits all".

Our key objective in using the Pupil Premium Grant is to narrow the gap between pupil groups. As a school we have a excellent track record of ensuring that pupils make good progress, but historically levels of attainment have been lower for FSM (eligible for free school meals) – this is also a national trend. Through targeted interventions we are working to eliminate barriers to learning and progress. For children who start school with low attainment on entry, our aim is to ensure that they make accelerated progress in order to reach age related expectations + as they move through the school.

We have analysed our data thoroughly, examined the impact of current interventions and have made use of a range of research to inform our decision making:

- Parental engagement (LPPA)
- Importance of quality first teaching (Sutton Trust)
- Within school variance (David Reynolds)
- Feedback and Peer Tutoring (Education Endowment Foundation Toolkit).

This year our aim is to continue to increase the quality of day to day teaching through increasing the percentage of outstanding teaching across the school using our "Team Leader Model" which places an additional non-class based teacher across each phase. We will be collaborating with the Institute of Education to introduce lesson study as a means of sharing best practice across the school. In addition to this they will support us in conducting our own action research into pre-teaching as an effective intervention.

We want to continue to raise standards in reading by enthusing children to become avid readers and will extend our resources in the new school library and focus on improving home reading.

In addition we are adopting a new whole school approach to supporting children in developing their skills as writers and will be focus on developing children's speaking skills to support this through the use of ICT – film making, writing blogs and broadcasting using our radio station. We want all children to be able to talk confidently about their learning, where they are and what they need to do to improve, so each child will have a mentoring session every term with their class teacher.

To increase parental engagement in learning, we are extending the support on offer for parents through skills sessions, training in the curriculum and through providing targeted parents' meetings to support them in helping children at home.

Leadership role children – we will continue to extend the roles of pupil leaders across the school, including building in opportunities for them to become peer tutors, supporting younger children in their learning.

Training for staff this year will include a focus on higher order thinking, metacognition and developing cognitive conflict. In addition to this we will be providing additional support for staff in developing their use of AFL strategies to improve feedback.

PUPILS ON ROLL	
Total number of pupils on roll	330

NUMBER OF PUPILS AND PUPIL PREMIUM GRANT (PPG) RECEIVED					
Total number of pupils on roll	330				
Total number of pupils eligible for PPG	246				
Amount of PPG received per pupil	£1300				
Total amount of PPG received	£319,800				

# Focus on Learning in the curriculum Focus on social, emotional and behaviour Focus on enrichment beyond the curriculum Focus on families / Community 84% 6% 6%

# **Curriculum Focus:**

Increase % of children working at age related expectations in reading, writing and maths

RECORD OF	RECORD OF PUPIL PREMIUM GRANT SPENDING BY ITEM/PROJECT 2014/15									
Year Group	Item/project	Cost	Objective				Outcome	e		
5/6	Boosters HA and LA (after school) Boosters (Saturday and Easter School)	£14500	Maximising Learning time through after school, Saturday and holiday provision.  Development of maths and English skills through gap analysis, addressing misconceptions and SATS revision	maths ar	PP pupils nd 97% ir entage o	reading f PP pup	ils makin		ss in writi	
	One to one tuition and small group in maths and English	£12749	Development maths and English skills through one to one and small group targeted support in English and maths  Develop growth mindsets and	ATTAINN L4+ Atta the natio Whilst L5 pupils, a below na maths is	MENT: inment o onal figure 5+ results ttainment ational for broadly	f pupils eres for Alls represed tin read reall pupin line wi	eligible for the control of the cont	S in ever ent prog ing and r nment ir	ress for one of the second reading the second reading the second reserving the second reserving	our PP till and <b>M pupils</b>
	Aim Higher Project:	£1000		Increasir remains  ATTAINN  The char pupil pre	ng attainr a school MENT OV t below s emium pu nt improv	ment at I improve ER TIME showing upils in ea	evel 5, es ment pri three yes	specially ority. ar rolling demons	in writing averages trates the	s for
			Learning about the brain Accelerated learning and memory techniques	M % at level 4c+	62 56 71	<b>75</b>	75 77	5012-14 95	89 95 95	+27 +39 +17
				RWM	44	59	71	84	84	+40

RECORD C	RECORD OF PUPIL PREMIUM GRANT SPENDING BY ITEM/PROJECT 2014/15						
Year Group	Item/project	Cost	Objective		Outcome		
	Maths Tutoring:	£1194	Increasing maths skills: Online one to one tutoring to increase maths skills	82% of pupils (11 ch 100% made expecte expected progress.			
	Higher Level Maths Project (Partnership with secondary school)	£1500	Improving subject knowledge - higher level maths teaching Increasing high level attainment in maths	Increased attainme Prior Attainment KS1 2c 2b	No of targeted children 4	% of children achieving I5+ 100% 100%	
	Shakespeare Workshop	£1494	extending cultural experience and opp to enjoy work of Shakespeare Build creativity and language skills Building confidence and enthusiasm of staff to bring Shakespeare into the classroom			eaking and listening g, writing and maths	
3/4	Small group support in reading writing and maths	£12760	Small group support in reading, writing and writing	Reading 4.2 Writing 3.9 Maths 4.5  90% of pupils made progress	expected / more t	chan expected	
	Shakespeare Workshop	£468	Extending cultural experience and opp to enjoy work of Shakespeare Build creativity and language skills Building confidence and enthusiasm of staff to bring Shakespeare into the classroom	-	ts progress in writin	=	
	Aim Higher:	£1000	Learning to learn Learning about the brain Accelerated learning and memory techniques	Children have a good having a growth min mistakes are all par	ndset. They unders	_	

RECORD C	OF PUPIL PREMIUM G	RANT SPEN	IDING BY ITEM/PROJECT	2014/15		
Year Group	Item/project	Cost	Objective		Outcome	
1/2	Boosters Ha and LA  Small group support	£2500	Maximising learning time through after school provision  Development of maths and English skills through gap analysis, addressing misconceptions and SATS revision  Small group support to extend skills in phonics, reading, writing and maths	Reading  4.7 (LA Booster)  5.2 ( Yr 2 HA Booster)  5.9 (Catch Up)  5.7 (Phonics)  5.3 (Reading comp)		Maths  4.5 (LA Booster)  5.3 (HA Booster)  pecially attainment
EYFS	Targeted support for EYFS pupils	£15725	Improving basic language skills and building vocabulary Building basic literacy and numeracy skills Build social and emotional skills so children are more ready to learn	at level 3 remains a priority for the school.  50% of pp pupils achieved a good level of development compared to 33% in 2014.  100% of pupils made expected /more than expected progress.  SEN children settled well and made good progress  Improving attainment in EYFS remains an area for		
	Additional TA in EYFS	£2484	To use Ipads to improve assessment with better gap analysis to inform learning opps linked to need.  Targeted support for children with SEN			
Whole School	Team Leaders (Including release of EYFS Team Leader)	£79700	Addressing within school variance: - Ensuring consistent implementation of practice and expectations - Improving monitoring and	observation.  More consistent improvement	teaching profile.  Evelopmental approaple  plementation of praces  school (Lesson obsections)	ctice and ervations /

RECORD C	RECORD OF PUPIL PREMIUM GRANT SPENDING BY ITEM/PROJECT 2014/15						
Year Group	Item/project	Cost	Objective	Outcome			
			evaluation Ensuring Quality first teaching: - Team teaching and planning - Modelled lessons - Provide targeted CPD Sharing best practice: - Release for staff to share best practice - Modelled lessons Ensuring more accurate data: - Supporting effective use of data and gap analysis - Moderation Ensuring Effective interventions - Providing targeted support / intervention for pupils to address underachievement - Ensuring effectiveness of support staff Increasing engagement of parents in learning: - Targeted parents' meetings	progress made in books.  Development of an action research culture – lesson study / pre-teaching.  Workstreams have been embedded and have led to strengthened middle leadership with staff driving their own subjects.  Good progress made by children.  Strengthened relationships with parents, especially through targeted parents' meetings.			
Whole School	Assertive Mentoring	£5700	Improving feedback:  Assertive mentoring  — setting clear targets for pupils  — having individual mentoring sessions with pupils to discuss their learning, provide quality feedback and develop clear,	All children in years 1 – 6 have received 1:1 mentoring sessions each term.  Children are more confident in being able to talk about what they have achieved, where they are in their learning and what their next steps for improvement are.			

RECORD C	OF PUPIL PREMIUM	GRANT SPEN	IDING BY ITEM/PROJECT	2014/15
Year Group	Item/project	Cost	Objective	Outcome
			next steps for improvement  - Engaging parents more fully in learning  - Informing whole, small, group, one to one teaching based on detailed gap analysis	
	Peer Tutoring	£1500	Improving feedback:  Older learners support younger learners taking responsibility for: - aspects of teaching - evaluating their success - providing feedback.	Children very engaged - Improved confidence and improved attitudes to learning.
	Developing children as leaders	£2535	Extending opps to build leadership skills:  Staff member issued with a post of responsibility for developing opps for children to lead their own learning	Children have taken on a range of leadership responsibilities throughout the school: library monitors, school council members, sports leaders, playground friends and lunchtime helpers. This has been monitored through a "Children as Leaders" workstream. Pupil leaders have completed their training and are continuing to build their leadership portfolio.
	Library Development: Additional resources	£7848	Raise the profile of reading, increase reading skills, especially for boys and struggling readers	90% of pupils achieved I4+ at end of KS2
	Enrichment Project: Developing Thinking Skills	£1866	Developing thinking skills:  Puzzle Day Games / Puzzles to develop thinking	Children encouraged to develop thinking / problem solving skills Children learn to take turns and work as part of a team
	Residential Yr 6 school trip subsidy	£2500	Extending experiences and building confidence:	Targeted children developed excellent team working skills. They were more confident and developed new friendships.

Year	Item/project Cost Objective			Outcome		
Group	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				00	
			Children offered			
			residential places in			
			multi-activity centre			
	VRH	£5940	Support on a one-to-	Improved confiden		to reading
			one basis, to provide	Improved attainme	ent in reading	
			pupils with their full attention and support			
			to:	Average point prog	ress for voluntary	v reading children
			- improve reading	/werage point prog	sicos for voluntary	reading children
			level	Year 6 - 4.8 progres	SS	
			- increase overall	Year 5 - 4.1 progres		
			confidence	Year 4 – 3.7 progre	SS	
			- inspire a lifelong	Year 3 - 4.3 progres	SS	
			love of reading	Year 2 – 4.6 progre	SS	
			- increase range of			
		reading materials				
Vhole	Targeted	£5070	Improving attendance	Children have a go	od start to the scl	nool day with a healthy
chool	Extended School		and punctuality	breakfast.		,
	Places-		Improving social skills	Children take part	in a range of enri	chment activities.
	playcentre and		Places provided in	Improved attendar	nce	
	breakfast club		Breakfast club and in			
			after school provision			
	Additional	£1500	Development of	Improved speaking	and listening sco	res.
	Language		language skills:	0. (()		
	Assessment and		Targeted speech and language support and	Staff have been pro		strategies for lividual needs are bette
	EP support		educational	met.	au cimaren 30 me	invidual freeds are bette
			psychology			
			assessments			
	SEN Support	£12586	Provide earlier	KS2:		
	(Additional 2		intervention –			
	days)		Develop basic literacy	8 pupils were	Expected	More than
			and numeracy skills – Individualising	targeted.	Progress	Expected
			support	Dooding	100%	Progress
			зарроге	Reading Writing	100%	75% 75%
				Maths	100%	63%
				IVIACIIS	10070	0370
				75% of pupils achie	eved level 4+ in re	ading, writing and
	EAL support	£23796	Develop language	25 pupils at KS2	Expected	More than
	(Extra 2 days +		skills, Support		Progress	Expected
	resources)		transition of new		3 7	Progress
			joiners to the school,	Reading	100%	56%

RECORD O	F PUPIL PREMIUM (	GRANT SPEN	IDING BY ITEM/PROJECT	2014/15		
Year Group	Item/project	Cost	Objective		Outcom	e
			especially in	Writing	100%	44%
			development of early	Maths	100%	56%
			language and building		L4+	L5+
			friendships	Reading	88%	32%
				Writing	92%	44%
				Maths	96%	36%
				7 7	· ·	ed for new joiners to the ess in acquiring English.
	Reading Club	£2340	Extending learning	Children attendi	ng show a more p	ositive attitude to reading.
			time:	They enjoy readi	ng to one anothe	r. Children read regularly
			Daily reading club to develop reading skills	at home and enj	oy talking about t	he texts they are reading.
			and foster a love of reading	Progress - 4.8 po	oints	
	Times Tables Club	£1452	Extending learning time: Daily times tables clubs to develop mental maths ability	Weekly records	show improvemen	earn their times tables. nts in times tables skills ass mental maths sessions.
	Family Support Work	£14000	Supporting parents to overcome barriers to children's learning and Increasing engagement of parents in learning. Increasing	these are pupil p	bsence 5.8%. counted for 21% cremium pupils. mpacted on the a	of absence. 7 out of 10 of attainment of some of the ng attendance of this
			attendance. Targeted family work, provision of family learning opps and focused work on improving attendance and punctuality.	group remains a	priority for the sc	hool.
	Extending AFL skills	£3800	Improving feedback: Support for teaching staff to develop skills in AFL: Improving feedback (written and oral) Development of success criteria			that AFL strategies are ively across the school.
	Targeted	£1300	Increasing	At least 10 parer	nts are seen in eac	h year group
	Parents		engagement of	Workstreams sh	ow that targeted	children have made

Year Group	Item/project	Cost	Objective	Outcome
	Meetings		parents in learning	accelerated progress.
	Creche provision	£1625	Supporting parents to attend family learning sessions Increasing parental engagement in children's learning	Attendance at family learning events has increased. Parents report that having a crèche has enabled them to attend the sessions.
Whole School	Bilingual support days – Turkish and Somali	14180	Supporting the development of children's language skills. Improving communication with parents of EAL pupils.	Good systems are in place to ensure that children develop English language skills quickly when they join the school. Good progress made by the majority of children. However, there is a continued need to work with those children with compound disadvantage e.g. SEN and Pupil Premium and EAL.
	Lesson Study Project (In collaboration with the Institute of Education)	£7800	Extending opps to share best practice and learn from one another through development of effective lesson study.  - Developing skills of team leaders to run lesson study groups  - Planning desired impact using the London Centre for Leadership in Learning (LCLL)'s Impact Framework  - Participating in lesson study process as focus teacher and observer  - Reflecting on and evaluating process  - Leading lesson study group	Team leaders are confident in using the lesson study approach. It will now be cascaded to other staff and used alongside our developmental approach to lesson observations.
	Pre-Teaching Project (In collaboration with the Institute of Education)	£2600	group  To support a small group of teachers to engage in school-based research around the impact of pre-teaching in Maths.  - Accessing relevant	Successful project – staff exploring the approach feel that it has been extremely beneficial for the children. They have presented their findings to other staff and are keen to continue with the approach next year.  They have found that, after pre teaching, children are more confident, get more involved in the learning and have been able to support other children in the class. They display more positive attitudes to their learning.

RECORD O	RECORD OF PUPIL PREMIUM GRANT SPENDING BY ITEM/PROJECT 2014/15						
Year Group	Item/project	Cost	Objective	Outcome			
			research - Developing a research question - Using the LCLL's Impact Framework to plan for and analyse impact, plan and carry out the research, review impact and present findings to staff.				
	Cognitive Acceleration	£3000	To provide training for staff in cognitive acceleration: Concrete Preparation: Explore understanding and engagement needed for higher order thinking. Social construction: Explore the issues arising from group work and ways to ensure their success. Cognitive Conflict: Explore the role of conceptual questions and the rationale for making learning difficult. Metacognition: Explore how to help pupils develop their understanding of themselves as learners. Bridging: How do we link learning beyond the immediate and recognise transferable skills. Planning for higher order thinking Teachers to review plans that specifically aim to develop higher	Staff are more confident in developing higher order thinking, creating cognitive conflict, making links in learning and helping children to understand themselves as learners.			

RECORD O	RECORD OF PUPIL PREMIUM GRANT SPENDING BY ITEM/PROJECT 2014/15						
Year Group	Item/project	Cost	Objective	Outcome			
			order thinking alongside subject knowledge.				
Whole School	School radio station	£1000	Using ICT to raise attainment and develop key skills: communication, reading, writing, working with others, problem solving and performance skills	Broadcasts now available on the new website. A team of children have been trained to produce broadcasts. Children enjoy listening to finished work online and having an authentic audience.			
	Junior Librarian Online	£1284	Improve home reading and engage parents in reading at home	Children and parents beginning to access and read e-books at home. This needs to be extended.			
	Development of new website	£4500	Engaging parents in children's learning and improve home learning and writing skills	The website is used effectively to share news about learning across the school. Children respond to blogs and complete home learning. Continued development next year.			
	Additional Teacher	£14530	1:1 and small group work across the school to support targeted children to develop reading, writing and maths skills. Training for support staff in delivering interventions	Much of this support has been targeted in years 6. See KS2 results.			
	TOTAL:	£321620		I			

TOTAL PPG RECEIVED	£319,800
TOTAL PPG EXPENDITURE	£322,420
PPG REMAINING	£-2,620

### **IMPACT OF PUPIL PREMIUM SPENDING 2014-15**

The school's evaluation of its own performance is rigorous. Tracking of progress over time for each pupil is thorough, so we can quickly identify any dips and develop sensible strategies and interventions to promote improvement.

The impact of interventions is analysed half termly as assessment data is gathered and input / follow up is put in place if an intervention is not having the desired impact.

We have analysed our data thoroughly, examined the impact of current interventions and have made use of a range of research to inform our decision making:

- Parental engagement (LPPA)
- Importance of quality first teaching (Sutton Trust)
- Within school variance (David Reynolds)
- Feedback and Peer Tutoring (Education Endowment Foundation Toolkit).

## This year our school priorities are to:

- Continue to increase the quality of day to day teaching through increasing the percentage of OUTSTANDING
  TEACHING across the school using our "Team Leader Model" which places an additional non-class based
  teacher across each phase.
- Increase % of children who meet / exceed the expected standard in PHONICS
- Raise attainment in WRITING
- Increase the % of CHILDREN EXCEEDING EXPECTATIONS
- Embed the NEW CURRICULUM
- Develop an effective system of ASSESSMENT WITHOUT LEVELS
- Enhance provision in the EYFS through enhancing outdoor learning and developing of a 2 year old centre
- Narrow the gap for KEY GROUPS— new joiners, persistent absentees and SEN

The charts below will be updated based on KS2 outcomes.

	2014	2013	2012	2011
% of PP pupils achieving level 4 in reading	89%	88%	81%	57%
(National pupil premium)				
% of PP pupils achieving level 4 in writing	100%	96%	91%	42%
(National pupil premium)				
% of PP pupils achieving level 4 in maths	94%	96%	92%	71%
(National pupil premium)				
% of PP pupils achieving level 4 in reading, writing and	100%	94%	100%	82%
maths				
(National pupil premium)				
% of PP pupils making 2 levels progress in English	97%	100%	100%	94%

% at level 4c+	2009-11	% at level 4c+	2009-11	% at level 4c+	2009-11

Reading	62	Reading	62	Reading	62
Writing	56	Writing	56	Writing	56
Maths	71	Maths	71	Maths	71
RWM combined	44	RWM combined	44	RWM combined	44

NARROWING THE GAP  Gap between PP PUPILS and ALL PUPILS nationally at KS2					
	READING GAP	WRITING GAP	MATHS GAP		
2015	0	+15	+8		
2014	+4	+13	+11		
2013	-6	+10	+6		
2012	-7	-12	-9		